

# **BALLET NACIONAL DE ESPAÑA**

Director **Rubén Olmo**

***INVOCACIÓN***

**8<sup>th</sup> May 2022**

**Teatro Auditorio El Greco**

**Toledo**

"*Invocación* is a highly comprehensive programme in which audiences can enjoy flamenco full of vitality and power on stage, a ballet rooted in the purest stylised dance, and one of the few recent choreographies in the escuela bolera tradition.

In *Invocación bolera*, I wanted to update the essence of traditional escuela bolera while also paying tribute to the great masters who established the path followed by this style, one of the most difficult forms of Spanish Dance to perform. The music, composed by Manuel Busto, is also an entirely new creation.

The bridge between escuela bolera and the other choreographies that make up the programme is the solo *Jauleña*, which intertwines several dance styles, from escuela bolera to flamenco and stylised dance, and represents the fusion towards which my professional career has led me.

I wanted to include *Eterna Iberia* because it represents the Spanish classical style with which the Ballet Nacional de España is identified. It is one of Antonio Najarro's choreographies, bearing his own distinctive signature, and achieves a greater purity of Spanish stylised dance. With music by Manuel Moreno-Buendía and costumes by Yaiza Pinillos, it makes brilliant use of traditional elements of Spanish Dance such as the cape and the Cordoban hat.

The *Invocación* programme also marks the first time in its history that the Ballet Nacional de España has included a choreography by Mario Maya in its repertoire, a key figure in the world of Spanish Dance because of his genius and sensitivity. He was a pioneer, the creator of bold and innovative productions and one of the most tireless researchers of our time.

With *De lo flamenco*, Mario Maya revitalised the way flamenco was created and experienced on stage in 1994, particularly with a large company of dancers. This production, premiered by the Compañía Andaluza de Danza, now the Ballet Flamenco de Andalucía, of which he was the first director, marked a turning point through its stylisation, freshness and movement. Even today, it remains innovative and entirely distinctive.

My intention has been to reproduce Mario Maya's flamenco suite down to the smallest detail. To do so, I have had the support of Mariana Ovalle, Mario Maya's widow and guardian of his legacy, as well as artists who were part of the original cast, from Rehearsal Director Manuel Betanzos to musician Diego Carrasco. In addition, dancers Isabel Bayón and Rafaela Carrasco, both of whom worked under Mario Maya, have created two new choreographies for this production: *Taranto* and *Romance del emplazado*, respectively. I believe Mario Maya would be very pleased with the work we have done and to see his work performed by the Ballet Nacional de España."

**Rubén Olmo**  
**Director of the Ballet Nacional de España**

## INVOCACIÓN

The first programme created by Rubén Olmo as Director of the Ballet Nacional de España offers a comprehensive overview of Spanish Dance, encompassing most of its styles, from escuela bolera to stylised dance and stylised flamenco. It also includes a special tribute to dancer and choreographer Mario Maya (1937–2008), one of the great masters of Spanish Dance, who, despite being one of the creators of Andalusian Flamenco Theatre with his own unique and distinctive style, had not previously been included in the Ballet's repertoire.

## INVOCACIÓN BOLERA

Choreography: Rubén Olmo

Music: Manuel Busto

Orchestra of the Community of Madrid, conducted by Manuel Busto

Castanet choreography: Maribel Gallardo

Lighting: Ginés Caballero (AAI) and Felipe Ramos

Costume design: Pedro Moreno for Fandango del Padre Soler, adapted for Invocación Bolera by Pedro Moreno

Women's costume production: Ana Lacoma

Men's costume production: Sastrería González

Costume adaptation: Victoria Domingo and Milagros González

Ballet shoes: Maty

**World premiere on 7<sup>th</sup> March 2020 by the Ballet Nacional de España at the Teatro Villamarta in Jerez.**

## MUSIC AND CHOREOGRAPHY

Rubén Olmo has created one of the few recent works in the escuela bolera tradition, paying tribute to the great masters who established the path followed by this style.

*Invocación Bolera* updates the essence of traditional escuela bolera, which emerged in Spain in the eighteenth century from the combination of Andalusian popular dances with academic dance. It is one of the most distinctive, complex and unique styles of Spanish Dance, characterised by the use of castanets.

The music is also an original contemporary composition created specifically for this piece, commissioned by the Ballet Nacional de España from the young Seville-born composer and conductor Manuel Busto.

## COSTUME DESIGN

The costumes for *Invocación Bolera* are handcrafted works of art of great richness and complexity, owing to the intricate work involved in their lace, embroidery and threadwork.

The costume designs are by Pedro Moreno, who originally created them for José Antonio Ruiz's choreography *Fandango del Padre Soler*, premiered by the Spanish National Ballet in 1988. Pedro Moreno was also responsible for adapting the designs for *Invocación Bolera*.

Approximate running time: 8 min.

## JAULEÑA

Choreography: Rubén Olmo

Music: Manuel Busto

Orchestra of the Community of Madrid, conducted by Manuel Busto

Percussion: Agustín Diassera

Lighting design: Ginés Caballero (AAI) and Felipe Ramos

Costume design: BNE collection. Design by Rosa García Andújar

Footwear: Gallardo

**World premiere on 7<sup>th</sup> March 2020 by the Ballet Nacional de España at the Teatro Villamarta in Jerez.**

*"Jauleña is a choreography I created as a transitional solo, inspired by a village in Granada where three cultures came together: Christian, Jewish and Arab. In this solo, I bring together three disciplines of Spanish Dance: stylised dance, escuela bolera and flamenco."*

**Rubén Olmo**

## CHOREOGRAPHY

*Jauleña* is a bridge between escuela bolera, stylised dance and flamenco. A solo inspired by Granada and performed by Rubén Olmo, in which the granaína and zapateado take centre stage.

Approximate running time: 9 min.

## ETERNA IBERIA

Choreography: Antonio Najarro

Music: Manuel Moreno-Buendía

Orchestra of the Community of Madrid, conducted by Manuel Busto

Costume design: Yaiza Pinillos

Lighting design: Nicolás Fischtel

Costume production: Gabriel Besa

Assistant costume designer: Beatriz Suárez López

Fabric dyeing: Texpren S.L.

Footwear: Gallardo

**World premiere on 18<sup>th</sup> May 2019 by the Ballet Nacional de España at the Teatro Auditorio Víctor Villegas in Murcia.**

*"On hearing the score, full of melodic and rhythmic nuances and driven by an overwhelming energy, I felt deeply inspired to create a choreography rooted in tradition that would express my personal vision of Spanish Dance and, more specifically, stylised dance."*

**Antonio Najarro**

## **MUSIC AND CHOREOGRAPHY**

*Eterna Iberia* grew out of the rediscovery of *Celtiberia*, a work by maestro Moreno Buendía commissioned by Antonio Ruiz Soler 'El Bailarín' in 1963 for the creation of his ballet *Eterna Castilla*.

This score inspired Antonio Najarro to create a traditional-style choreography that would express his personal vision of stylised dance while evoking the aesthetics and great creators of the period in which the music was composed. It is a look back at our roots, translated into the most contemporary forms of dance.

The ballet *Eterna Iberia* unfolds through five movements, represented by ensemble numbers, solos and pas de deux, bringing together the use of castanets, the Spanish cape and the Cordoban hat, along with the technique and expressive power so characteristic of our stylised dance.

## **COSTUME AND LIGHTING DESIGN**

This concept is reinforced by Yaiza Pinillos's costume design, which combines classicism and sophistication throughout. The richness of Spain's landscape is represented through three colours associated with three elements: sea, olive and wine. These are achieved through an innovative technique of dyeing the finished garments using mordants and pigments.

The lighting designed by Nicolás Fischtel creates the ideal atmosphere for each of the work's movements, enhancing both its expressive and aesthetic qualities.

Approximate running time: 22 min.

## DE LO FLAMENCO. HOMENAJE A MARIO MAYA

### **Percussion Introduction**

Choreography: Mario Maya

Music: Mario Maya

### **Oliva y naranja**

Choreography: Mario Maya; Milagros Menjíbar (batas de cola)

Music: Diego Carrasco

Text: Salvador de Madariaga

### **Silbo de la llaga perfecta**

Choreography: Mario Maya

Music: Diego Carrasco

Text: Miguel Hernández

### **Romance del emplazado**

Choreography: Rafaela Carrasco

Music: Jesús Torres

Text: Federico García Lorca

### **Nana de colores**

Choreography: A. Rueda 'Toná'

Music: Diego Carrasco and Moraíto Chico

Text: Julio Carlos González Lencero

### **Cinco toreros**

Choreography: Manolo Marín

Music: Diego Carrasco and Moraíto Chico

Text: Julio Carlos González Lencero

### **Quisiera ser**

Choreography: Mario Maya

Music: Los del Río

Musical adaptation: Jesús Torres

Choreographic adaptation: Manuel Betanzos

### **Valparaíso**

Choreography: Mario Maya

Music: Jesús Torres

Texts: M. Balmaceda

### **Taranto**

Choreography: Isabel Bayón

Music: Jesús Torres

## **Suelta el pavo**

Choreography: Mario Maya

Music: Diego Carrasco

Text: Diego Carrasco

## **Undibel**

Choreography: Mario Maya

Music: Diego Carrasco

Artistic consultancy: Mariana Ovalle

Costumes: Mario Maya

Costume painting: Juan Andrés Amaya

Lighting design and adaptation: Ginés Caballero (AAI) and Felipe Ramos

Set construction: Readest S.L.

Sound design: Rafael Pipio and Ángel Olalla

Costume production: López de Santos (women's costumes and men's costumes for Romance del emplazado)

Footwear: Gallardo

Rehearsal Directors: Rafaela Carrasco, Manuel Betanzos and Isabel Bayón

**Premiered on 7<sup>th</sup> March 2020 by the Ballet Nacional de España at the Teatro Villamarta in Jerez.**

*"Criticism of traditional thought is always the starting point for acquiring new knowledge. Cultural tradition must persevere in a demanding and continuous process in order to retain its status as 'art' and adapt it to new social conditions and needs. Profound socioeconomic and cultural changes compel me to seek new forms of expression as the only way to prevent it from declining into folkloric merchandise. Art is not ritualised memory. Art is a conception of life and a symbolic challenge posed by humankind. Compás plus a cry, or a cry in compás."*

**Mario Maya**

## **CHOREOGRAPHY**

The Ballet Nacional de España pays tribute to Mario Maya (1937–2008), the brilliant bailaor, choreographer and teacher who died in 2008. Mario Maya is a key figure in the world of Spanish Dance because of his genius and sensitivity. He was a pioneer, the creator of bold productions and of an entire artistic school that embraces both the dancer and the bailaor traditions.

*De lo flamenco* is conceived as a flamenco suite that reflects Mario Maya's distinctive style. In 1994, he founded the Compañía Andaluza de Danza, now the Ballet Flamenco de Andalucía. The programme Mario Maya premiered that same year represented a major step forward, bringing a breath of fresh air and a markedly different approach to the flamenco being performed at the time. Even today, it remains innovative and entirely distinctive.

*"Maestro Mario was a tireless researcher in everything related to art, a universal reference in the world of dance and Andalusian Flamenco Theatre, and the creator of a highly personal and unique style. For that reason, I believe the Ballet Nacional de España needed to include one of his works in its repertoire."*

**Rubén Olmo**

Approximate running time: 60 min.



## RUBÉN OLMO

### Director del BALLET NACIONAL DE ESPAÑA

Rubén Olmo (Seville, 1980) discovered his love of dance at an early age. At the age of nine, he entered the Seville Conservatoire, where he graduated in Spanish Dance and Classical Dance in 1996. His teachers there included Marisol Delgado, José Manuel Moreno and Pepa Coral, among others. During his training, he also attended classes at the schools of Manolo Marín, Carmen Montiel and José Galván, and took courses with Pedro Azorín, Juanjo Linares, Victoria Eugenia, 'Manolete', 'Güito', Mario Maya, José Granero, Javier Latorre, Aída Gómez, Nadín Astor, Antonio Canales, Teresa Nieto, Rosa Naranjo and Carmina Ocaña.

His professional career as a dancer began at the age of 16, when he joined Javier Barón's company and took part in the production *El pájaro negro*, with Belén Maya as principal bailaora. A year later, he joined Aída Gómez's Spanish Dance Company, where he performed as a soloist in *Estamos solos*, choreographed by José Antonio, Javier Latorre and Aída Gómez. He also took part in the Teatro de la Zarzuela production *El barberillo de Lavapiés*, choreographed by Ramón Oller.

In 1998, at the age of 18, he joined the corps de ballet of the Ballet Nacional de España (BNE) under the direction of Aída Gómez and was promoted to soloist one year later. During his time with the BNE, he performed as a Principal Dancer in productions including *Luz de alma*, choreographed by Javier Latorre; *La Celestina*, choreographed by Ramón Oller and directed for the stage by Adolfo Marsillach; *Poeta*, by Javier Latorre; *Carmen*, by José Antonio Ruiz; *Ritmos*, by Alberto Lorca; *Oripandó (Farruca)*, by Israel Galván; and *Grito (Alegrías)*, by Antonio Canales. In 2002, he decided to leave the BNE and join Eva Yerbabuena's company. He has nevertheless continued to collaborate with the BNE subsequently as a choreographer and guest dancer, including in the production *Ángeles Caídos*.

Before fulfilling his dream of forming his own company in 2006, he danced in *Carmen* and *Dalí* with Compañía Metros, directed by Ramón Oller, and in *Los Tarantos (Flamenco Musical)*, choreographed by Javier Latorre and directed by Emilio Hernández. He also worked as Principal Dancer, choreographer and Assistant Director with Rafael Amargo's company.

For the company that bears his name, Rubén Olmo has created productions including *Érase una vez que era*, premiered at the Teatro Albéniz in Madrid (2003); *Belmonte* (Teatro Albéniz, Madrid, 2006); *Pinocchio* (Teatros de la Villa, Madrid, 2007); *Tranquilo alboroto* (Teatro Central, Seville, 2010); *Las tentaciones de Poe* (Teatro Central, Seville, 2012); *Horas contigo* (Teatro Fernán Gómez, 2018); *La muerte de un minotauro* (Itálica International Dance Festival, 2019); *Naturalmente Flamenco* (Festival de Jerez, 2019); and *Diálogo de Navegante* (Málaga Biennial, 2019).

He was a teacher at the Centro Andaluz de Danza (CAD) from 2008 to 2018 and Director of the Ballet Flamenco de Andalucía (BFA) from 2011 to 2019. At the head of the Andalusian public company, he premiered the productions *Metáfora* (2012) and *Llanto por Ignacio Sánchez Mejías* (Gardens of the Generalife at the Alhambra, 2012).

He has also collaborated, as a guest dancer or choreographer, with some of Spain's leading dance companies and artists. He took part in productions including *Permíteme bailar* by Aída Gómez; *Jazzing Flamenco* by Antonio Najarro; *La horma de su zapato* by Isabel Bayón; and *El amor brujo* by Víctor Ullate. He also appeared in the opera *El público* by Federico García Lorca, composed by Mauricio Sotelo (Teatro Real, 2015).

Winner of the National Dance Award in 2015, Rubén Olmo has received numerous accolades throughout his career, including a Max Award (2014), the Indanza Silver Slipper Award (2012), the Giraldillo at the Seville Flamenco Biennial (2010) and the Pilar López Dance Performance Award (2007). His productions have also received awards, including the Critics' Award at the Festival de Jerez (2019) for *Horas contigo* and the Giraldillo Ciudad de Sevilla (2016) for *Toda la vida bailando*.

Rubén Olmo has been Director of the Ballet Nacional de España since September 2019.



## BALLET NACIONAL DE ESPAÑA

The Ballet Nacional de España (BNE), directed by Rubén Olmo since September 2019, has been Spain's leading public company for Spanish Dance since it was founded in 1978 under the name Ballet Nacional Español, with Antonio Gades as its first director. It is one of the production units of the National Institute of the Performing Arts and Music (INAEM), which forms part of the Ministry of Culture and Sport.

The BNE's mission is to preserve, promote and pass on Spain's rich choreographic heritage, embracing its stylistic diversity and traditions through its different forms: classical dance, stylised dance, folklore, escuela bolera and flamenco. It also works to bring Spanish Dance closer to new audiences and strengthen its national and international profile within a framework of full artistic and creative autonomy.

Maintaining a programme that combines new creation with the preservation of the traditional Spanish Dance repertoire and the ongoing incorporation of new works is one of the guiding principles of the current Strategic Plan. In this regard, the BNE has launched a new creative direction open to avant-garde approaches and emerging trends, inviting international choreographers and new creators to collaborate with the company. Within this context of learning and development, the BNE also organises workshops aimed at encouraging the specialisation and professional development of dance practitioners in both performance and creation.

To promote Spanish Dance, the BNE encourages both national and international touring, alternating large-scale productions with more compact formats open to experimentation. It promotes the sustainable financial management of all its productions and fosters cooperation between the different INAEM production units and other public institutions across Spain's autonomous communities, as well as public-private collaboration at national and international level.

In recent years, the BNE has developed initiatives and collaborations within the world of fashion and increased visits by conservatoires and dance schools from across Spain to its rehearsals. As part of its educational programme, it has organised various masterclasses for groups of children with different abilities and published the first Spanish Dance book and video game for children, entitled *Bailando un Tesoro*. As part of this commitment to outreach, the BNE has created its Friends' Circle and a merchandising product line.

Throughout its history, the BNE has received numerous national and international awards, including the New York Metropolitan Critics' Award for Best Foreign Production (1988); the Japanese Critics' Award (1991); the Critics' Award for Best Production (1994) at the Teatro Bellas Artes in Mexico; the El País newspaper Award (1999) for the production *Poeta*; the Critics' and Audience Awards (2002) for Antonio Gades's choreography *Fuenteovejuna* at the 6<sup>th</sup> Festival de Jerez; the Audience Award (2018) at the Festival de Jerez; the Cerinos Award (2018) at the Mérida International Classical Theatre Festival; the Teatro de Rojas Audience Awards in Toledo for Best Dance Production in 2008, 2010, 2012 and 2014; and, in 2010, the Festival Internacional del Cante de las Minas presented the company with its Extraordinary Performing Arts Award for its "magnificent contribution to the preservation and promotion of the finest flamenco".

## BALLET NACIONAL DE ESPAÑA

*Director* **Rubén Olmo**

*Assistant Director* **Miguel Ángel Corbacho**; *Guest Principal Dancers* **Esther Jurado, Francisco Velasco**; *Principal Dancers* **Aloña Alonso, Inmaculada Salomón, Antonio Correderas, Sergio García, Eduardo Martínez**; *Soloists* **Débora Martínez, Miriam Mendoza, José Manuel Benítez, Albert Hernández, Carlos Sánchez**; *Corps de Ballet* **Ana Agraz, Cristina Aguilera, Estela Alonso, Sara Arévalo, Pilar Arteseros, Mercedes Burgos, Irene Correa, Patricia Fernández, María Martín, Sara Nieto, Laura Vargas, Aitana Rousseau, Noelia Ruiz, Irene Tena, Vanesa Vento, Sou Jung Youn, Juan Berlanga, Axel Galán, Cristian García, Álvaro Gordillo, Antonio Jiménez, Matías López, Adrián Maqueda, Álvaro Marbán, Víctor Martín, Alfredo Mérida, Javier Moreno, Javier Polonio, Manuel del Río, Pedro Ramírez**; *Rehearsal Director* **Maribel Gallardo**; *Rehearsal Assistant* **Cristina Visús**; *Dance Instructor* **Diana Noriega**; *Ballet Masters* **Elna Matamoros, Tino Morán, Raúl Tino**; *Cantaora* **Saray Muñoz**; *Cantaor* **Gabriel de la Tomasa**; *Guitarists* **Enrique Bermúdez, Jonathan Bermúdez, Diego Losada, Víctor Márquez**; *Percussionist* **Roberto Vozmediano**; *Pianist* **José Luis Franco**.

*Deputy Director* **Guiomar Fernández Troncoso**; *General Manager* **Alejandro Andonaegui**; *Production Director* **Sarah Bonaldo**; *Technical Director* **Tomás Pérez**; *Communications Director* **Eduardo Villar**; *Director's Secretary* **Jesús Florencio**; *Communications Assistant* **Guadalupe Rodríguez**; *Production Department* **Manuel Balaguer, María Fernández**; *Wardrobe Supervisor* **Chus García**; *Assistant Wardrobe Supervisor* **Javier Caraballo**; *Human Resources* **Samantha Hilario**; *Administration* **Rosa Onsurbe**; *Sponsorship and Educational Activities* **Belén Moreno**; *Maintenance Manager* **José Ramón Gómez**; *Deputy Technical Directors* **Pedro Muñoz, María Díaz**; *Assistant to the Technical Director* **José Román**; *Stage Managers* **Pilar Orive, Elena Sanz, Eduardo Solís**; *Stage Machinery* **Juan Francisco Martín, Ismael Martínez**; *Lighting* **Asier Bastera, Javier Hernández, Arturo Dosal**; *Props* **Juan M<sup>a</sup> Arguedas, Francisco Hernández, Pilar López, Milena Ríos, Natalia Fernández**; *Audiovisuals* **Jesús Ávila, Luis M. Castro, Rodrigo Cotobal, Mercedes Martín**; *Wardrobe Department* **Cristina Catoya, Teresa Morollón, Mónica Ramos, Teresa Rodrigo**; *Physiotherapist* **Juan Pedro Barranco**; *Massage Therapists* **Francisco García, Juan Carlos Martín, Julián Mínguez**; *Usher* **José Manuel Ollero**; *Warehouse Manager* **Vicente Antonio Gómez**; *Cleaning Staff* **Dolores Escrivá, Antolina Pequeño**.

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